Text as it arrives, before a page sets it

One line written as bytes seven ways, and read back

UTF-8 behind its mark	28 bytes, EF BB BF 50 …	Price: 5 € — paid ✓
UTF-16 with its mark	40 bytes, FF FE 50 00 …	Price: 5 € — paid ✓
UTF-16, big end first	38 bytes, 00 50 00 72 …	Price: 5 € — paid ✓
UTF-16, little end first	38 bytes, 50 00 72 00 …	Price: 5 € — paid ✓
UTF-32 with no mark	76 bytes, 00 00 00 50 …	Price: 5 € — paid ✓
UTF-32, big end first	76 bytes, 00 00 00 50 …	Price: 5 € — paid ✓
UTF-32, little end first	76 bytes, 50 00 00 00 …	Price: 5 € — paid ✓

Half a surrogate pair on its own, D8 00, is refused.

One template in plain letters, read six ways

As written	5 € — &:checkmark; \u{3A9} &nosuch;
Reading nothing	5 € — &:checkmark; \u{3A9} &nosuch;
Numeric references	5 € — &:checkmark; \u{3A9} &nosuch;
Named references	5 € — &:checkmark; \u{3A9} &nosuch;
Glyph names	5 € — ✓ \u{3A9} &nosuch;
Backslash escapes	5 € — &:checkmark; Ω &nosuch;
All four	5 € — ✓ Ω &nosuch;

One accented letter, written two ways

Taken apart, not composed	U+0063 U+0061 U+0066 U+0065 U+0301
Composed, composed	U+0063 U+0061 U+0066 U+00E9